

## CONTENIDOS PENDIENTES INGLÉS 3º ESO PRIMER TRIMESTRE

### GRAMMAR

- Review of present tenses
- Review of past tenses
- The passive
- Present Perfect Simple / Past Simple
- Past Perfect Simple
- Past Perfect Simple / Past Simple

### VOCABULARY

- Films
- Music
- Literature
- Verbs
- Journeys
- Sport

### WRITING

- Email: description of your dream job.



## VOCABULARY

### 1 Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Johnny Depp plays the supporting **actor** / **character** of Jack Sparrow in the film *Pirates of the Caribbean*.
- 2 The **trailer** / **soundtrack** for the new *Spider-Man* film looks fantastic. I love the special effects.
- 3 The **costume designer** / **make-up artist** is making a hat.
- 4 Some **lead roles** / **viewers** like watching comedies.
- 5 A good **heroine** / **hero** is kind. She helps people.

### 2 Complete the sentences with the words below.

hero | setting | audience | make-up artist | soundtrack | plot

- 1 The ..... is waiting for the film to start.
- 2 This film's music is great! I want the .....
- 3 The ..... of the film is Earth, 2158.
- 4 Batman is a ..... . He fights crime.
- 5 The ..... of the book is hard to follow.
- 6 The ..... makes the actors' faces look perfect for their role.

### 3 Complete the text with the words below.

scenes | character | lead role | special effects | director

Amy Fox is playing the <sup>1</sup> ..... in a new film by Hollywood <sup>2</sup> ..... Dan Todd. In an interview, Todd says, "This film has got action <sup>3</sup> ..... , romance and comedy. It's also got amazing <sup>4</sup> ..... . Amy is a funny person and her <sup>5</sup> ..... in the film is funny, too. You'll love it!"

## GRAMMAR

**4** Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Josh usually **is watching** / **watches** TV at home, but he **is going** / **goes** to the cinema right now.
- 2 Emma often **is singing** / **sings** at the music club, but she **isn't performing** / **doesn't perform** at the moment.
- 3 My mum **isn't driving** / **doesn't drive** me to school on Fridays, so I **am walking** / **walk** right now.
- 4 We **aren't eating** / **don't eat** popcorn now. We **wait** / **are waiting** for the film to start.
- 5 I **am watching** / **watch** a film at the moment, but I **am not understanding** / **don't understand** it.

**5** Complete the questions with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous. Then match the questions to the answers below.

- 1 ..... the film ..... (start) right now?
- 2 Where ..... the story ..... (take place)?
- 3 ..... you ..... (like) the heroine of the film?
- 4 ..... we ..... (go) to the cinema now?
- 5 What ..... you ..... (think) of the *Minions* film?

- ..... a Yes, we are.  
 ..... b It all happens in New York.  
 ..... c I love it! It's very funny.  
 ..... d Yes, it is. Come quickly!  
 ..... e No, I don't.

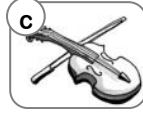
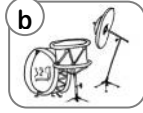
**6** Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple or Present Continuous.

1. .... you ..... (like) films? My sister Beth  
 2. .... (love) films and she often 3. .... (go) to the cinema. But  
 right now, she 4. .... (not go) anywhere because the Academy Awards  
 ceremony – the Oscars – is on TV.  
 I 5. .... usually ..... (not enjoy) TV, but  
 I 6. .... (watch) the Oscars with her.
- There are 24 Oscar award categories and the best actors, actresses and films 7.  
 .... (receive) gold trophies as prizes. Costume designers, make-up artists  
 and directors also 8. .... (win) awards. Every year, the Oscars ceremony 9.  
 .... (take place) in Los Angeles. Stars 10. .... (come) from all  
 over the world to participate.
- Right now, stars 11. .... (walk) down the red carpet. They  
 12. .... (not wear) jeans and T-shirts. They've all got expensive suits and  
 dresses because they 13. .... (not want) to look bad in tomorrow's  
 newspapers. Beth and I haven't got that problem, so what  
 14. .... we ..... (wear)? Pjamas. of course!

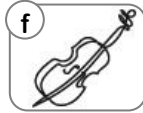
**VOCABULARY**

**1** Unscramble the words. Then write the words under the correct picture.

- 1 mruds
- 2 rmpttue
- 3 teufl
- 4 lecol
- 5 ralncite
- 6 iovlni



.....



.....

**2** Complete the sentences with the words below.

video clips | stage | orchestra | tempo | fan | studio | recording | performances

- 1 Tom plays the violin in a classical ..... . They give ..... all over the country.
- 2 Lauren is a ..... of Katy Perry. She loves watching her ..... on YouTube.
- 3 When we perform on a ..... , we love playing songs with a fast .....
- 4 The singer was in the ..... for eight hours. He made a ..... of his new song.

**3** Complete the e-mail with the words below.

tunes | lyrics | bands | performers | songwriter | live concert | perform

Hi Ben,

I was at the annual Glastonbury Festival in England last week. Every year, there are many types of <sup>1</sup> ..... at the festival, including rock and pop <sup>2</sup> .....

The best musicians in the world <sup>3</sup> ..... at Glastonbury. Coldplay gave a <sup>4</sup> ..... this year. I love Coldplay's singer, Chris Martin. He helps write the <sup>5</sup> ..... and <sup>6</sup> ..... for most of Coldplay's songs. I think he's a great <sup>7</sup> ..... !

Jenny

## GRAMMAR

**4 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple.**

- 1 The audience ..... (love) my trumpet solo.
- 2 He ..... (write) his own songs for his album.
- 3 ..... you ..... (go) to the music club last week?
- 4 I ..... (not see) Ryan at the festival.
- 5 What ..... you ..... (think) of the performance?

**5 Write sentences with the words below. Use the Past Continuous.**

- 1 Beth / play / the flute / an hour ago / .  
.....
- 2 the singers / not record / songs / at four o'clock / .  
.....
- 3 I / not watch / the video clip / ten minutes ago / .  
.....
- 4 Jack / dance / on the stage / during the concert / ?  
.....
- 5 why / the fans / collect / money / this afternoon / ?  
.....

**6 Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple or the Past Continuous.**

On 15th October, 2014, heavy metal band The Defiled <sup>1</sup> ..... (make) history in the middle of the Greenland Sea. The band <sup>2</sup> ..... (perform) a 30-minute concert on a moving iceberg while fans <sup>3</sup> ..... (watch) from boats around the iceberg. How <sup>4</sup> ..... the band ..... (transport) their instruments and equipment to the iceberg? They <sup>5</sup> ..... (fly) from London to Iceland. Then, they <sup>6</sup> ..... (sail) by boat. Local people <sup>7</sup> ..... (help) the band while they <sup>8</sup> ..... (travel) to their destination and while they <sup>9</sup> ..... (organise) their equipment. The event wasn't like other concerts by The Defiled. The audience <sup>10</sup> ..... (not dance) while the band <sup>11</sup> ..... (play) its music, but everyone <sup>12</sup> ..... (enjoy) the experience.

**7 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to* and the verbs below.**

write | play | not enjoy | go | not perform

- 1 I ..... the clarinet when I was a young boy.
- 2 My sister ..... pop music, but now she loves it.
- 3 ..... Jack ..... his own songs?
- 4 The band ..... live concerts, but they do now.
- 5 When I lived in London, I ..... to concerts all the time.

## VOCABULARY

**1** Choose the correct answer.

- 1 The book was **thrilling** / **awful** / **ordinary**. I read it in one day!
- 2 Walt Disney transformed old **poetry** / **fairy tales** / **poems** into popular kids' films.
- 3 The story *Pandora's Box* is an ancient Greek **journal** / **fiction** / **myth**.
- 4 The cat in Dr Seuss' *The Cat in the Hat* is an **ordinary** / **imaginary** / **ancient** character.
- 5 I loved the Harry Potter books. They were **giant** / **unimportant** / **incredible**!
- 6 I read my **poem** / **myth** / **legend** to the class yesterday. I think they liked it.
- 7 That test was **unimportant** / **disgusting** / **giant**, so don't worry about your mark.
- 8 The recipes in my new cookbook were terrible! Every dish I made was **suitable** / **incredible** / **disgusting**.

**2** Circle eight words in the puzzle. Then use the words to complete the sentences below.

a	a	j	o	u	r	n	a	l
f	n	b	r	l	f	a	m	s
i	o	c	a	e	a	s	u	u
c	r	o	i	g	n	c	s	i
t	r	h	a	e	t	i	i	t
i	o	a	r	n	n	i	n	a
o	r	j	m	d	s	t	g	b
n	p	o	e	t	r	y	x	l
t	q	a	w	f	u	l	z	e

- 1 The book is ..... . It was written hundreds of years ago.
- 2 Is the ..... of King Arthur a true story?
- 3 I laughed when my friend told me that ..... joke.
- 4 The book *Divergent* is ..... . The story isn't true.
- 5 ..... is a form of literature. It expresses thoughts and feelings in a creative way.
- 6 Lucy writes in her ..... every night.
- 7 That isn't a ..... book for a child. Buy something else.
- 8 I don't like this story. I think it's ..... !

## GRAMMAR

**3 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple Passive.**

- 1 The computer room ..... (not use) on Tuesdays.
- 2 ..... these books ..... (recommend) for teenagers?
- 3 Mobile phones ..... (not permit) in many schools.
- 4 ..... the new book ..... (sell) online?
- 5 Shakespeare's plays and poetry ..... (study) by students around the world.

**4 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Past Simple Passive.**

make | not return | write | not catch | buy

- 1 John Keats' poems ..... over 200 years ago.
- 2 The book ..... to the library.
- 3 Roald Dahl's story *The BFG* ..... into a film in 2016.
- 4 ..... a lot of newspapers ..... last week?
- 5 The men ..... by the police at the end of the story.

**5 Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Simple Passive or Past Simple Passive.**

*The Sandcastle Empire* is a thrilling action book. The book <sup>1</sup> ..... (write) by Kayla Olson in 2017. Eden is the main character and the story <sup>2</sup> ..... (tell) by her.

The story <sup>3</sup> ..... (set) in the future after a big war. A powerful group called the Wolfpack won the war. During the war, Eden's family and friends <sup>4</sup> ..... (kill) by the Wolfpack. Her home <sup>5</sup> ..... (destroy), too. Eden escaped, but she <sup>6</sup> ..... (force) to work for the Wolfpack. The prisoners <sup>7</sup> ..... (not permit) to leave.

Now, it's two years later. Only one place in the world <sup>8</sup> ..... (not consider) dangerous – Sanctuary Island. Eden runs away to Sanctuary Island. The people on the island want to fight the Wolfpack. Eden is happy, but the question is: Is there more danger ahead?

## READING COMPREHENSION

## 1 Read the text.

## Food Non-Stop

Everyone likes food, and some people are lucky enough to work with food all day. We interviewed three people with jobs from the world of food while they were having a break – and yes, it was their lunch break.

James, 33, has always dreamed of having a bakery. Several months ago, his dream came true when he opened a bakery right under his flat. "My wife and children wake up to the aroma of fresh bread. They love it!" James is very proud of the great variety of breads, cakes and biscuits in his bakery. Right now he is working on a new coffee cake recipe. "I don't mind working long hours because I love what I do," he says. "My only difficulty is watching my weight."

Alfie, 45, has worked as a food critic for a well-known magazine for eight years. What does he do? He goes to restaurants, has meals and then writes about the restaurants' food and atmosphere. He laughed at my question about hiding his identity: "No, I don't colour my hair or put on sunglasses and a hat so the restaurant workers won't recognise me. I'm not a detective. But I try to have a meal with friends and when I reserve a table, I don't use my real name." Alfie's job sounds like a dream job, but he says, "It isn't always fun. I eat at a restaurant three times before I write a review, so when the food is bad, that's not much fun."

Emma, 36, works with "old" food. In her local area, residents and restaurants separate their waste into five groups: plastic, glass, aluminium, paper and food, too! Emma helps to manage a food-waste recycling programme. While eating a big colourful salad, Emma was describing the recycling process to me, "Food decomposes in the ground, but it must have oxygen. In regular landfills there isn't oxygen and then the waste creates dangerous gases. In our programme, we compost the food waste and then we sell the organic fertiliser to farmers. In short, we use old food to grow new food. It's fantastic."

## 2 Tick (✓) the sentences T (true) or F (false). Which sentences in the text give you the answer? Write those sentences.

	T	F
1 James lives far from his workplace. .....		
2 James is worried about his diet. .....		
3 Alfie has worked for the same workplace for several years. .....		
4 Alfie wears special clothes and accessories to do his job well. .....		
5 It isn't healthy for food waste to decompose in regular landfills. .....		

## 3 Answer the questions.

- When did the writer interview the three people?  
.....
- Why does the text mention coffee cake?  
.....
- Which difficult part of his work doesn't James complain about?  
.....
- Why doesn't Alfie use his real name when he reserves a table at a restaurant?  
.....
- What does Alfie dislike about his job?  
.....
- Why does Emma say, "We use old food to grow new food"?  
.....





VOCABULARY

**1** Choose the correct answer.

- 1 lead / approve / share the group
- 2 refuse / notice / survive the dangerous journey
- 3 succeed / sink / quit under the water
- 4 hide / encourage / dive the treasure
- 5 dream / organise / follow the leader of the group

**2** Complete the sentences with the words below.

searched | approve | encourage | notice | overcame

- 1 They didn't ..... the lion behind the tree.
- 2 Did your parents ..... you to go to Paris?
- 3 We ..... many difficulties on the trek.
- 4 I don't ..... of this trip. It's dangerous.
- 5 The boys ..... for a place to hide on the island.

**3** Complete the blog entry with the words below.

refused | located | shared | organised | diving | quit | dream | succeeded

**Italy – Day 9:**

Our group leader, Tom, <sup>1</sup> ..... a trip to Mount Etna today. Mount Etna is a famous volcano on the island of Sicily in Italy. After arriving at Mount Etna, we <sup>2</sup> ..... our guide, Gustavo. Then, we started climbing the mountain. It was cold and our feet hurt, but we <sup>3</sup> ..... to stop. We didn't want to <sup>4</sup> ..... ! After four hours of climbing, we finally <sup>5</sup> ..... in reaching the top of the mountain. The views were amazing! At the end of the day, we sat together and <sup>6</sup> ..... our experiences. I used to <sup>7</sup> ..... about climbing a volcano and now I've finally done it. I'm ready for my next adventure – <sup>8</sup> ..... with sharks in Cape Town!

## GRAMMAR

**4 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the Present Perfect Simple.**

not see | have | not led | organise | notice

- 1 They ..... any tigers yet.
- 2 I ..... a travel blog since 2010.
- 3 Tom ..... hikes in Spain. He works in Italy.
- 4 Anna ..... a holiday for her family.
- 5 We ..... a change in the weather, so we're cancelling the trip.

**5 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Perfect Simple or the Past Simple.**

- 1 ..... you already ..... (hide) the treasure?
- 2 I ..... (not go) abroad in 2015.
- 3 Joe ..... (dream) about climbing Mount Everest for ten years.
- 4 ..... Zac ..... (locate) his car last night?
- 5 Emma and Max never ..... (dive) at the Great Barrier Reef.

**6 Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the Present Perfect Simple or the Past Simple.**

1. .... you ever ..... (think) about diving in freezing water, climbing mountains or cycling around the world? The following people
2. .... just ..... (not experience) adventures. They
3. .... (do) incredible things!

Stig Ávall Severinsen is a diver. He <sup>4</sup> ..... (start) diving many years ago. But Severinsen doesn't just do ordinary dives. For example, he once <sup>5</sup> ..... (complete) a dive in freezing water, wearing just his swimsuit!

6. .... anyone in your family ever ..... (dream) of climbing Mount Everest? Yuichiro Miura from Japan was 80 years old when he <sup>7</sup> ..... (climb) the mountain in 2013. But that wasn't his first time. Yuichiro <sup>8</sup> ..... (reach) the top of Mount Everest three times since 2003!

German cyclists Gil Bretschneider and Peer Schepanski <sup>9</sup> ..... (cycle) for years. But, in 2009, they <sup>10</sup> ..... (finish) a 17-day challenge on the slopes of the Muztagh Ata Peak in China. They <sup>11</sup> ..... (not have) an easy ride because they reached an altitude of 7,211 m. That's the highest bike ride ever.

## VOCABULARY

**1 Complete the sentences with the words below.**

cross the ocean | find a ride | signpost | went backpacking | spend the night | sleeping bag

1 I can't ..... to the airport. Who can take me?

2 Last year, Ben..... in India.

3 Jane forgot to pack her ..... for the trip.

4 In 1912, the *Titanic* tried to ..... to New York, but it sank on the way.

5 I can't read the ..... . It's in Chinese.

6 Mike drove home at 11.00 pm. He didn't want to ..... at our house.

**2 Choose the correct answers to show you understand the meaning of the words in bold.**

1 People **hitchhike** when they *have / don't have* a ride.

2 You can use a *map / car* to **plan a route**.

3 We took the easy **trail**. We walked *on / near* the path.

4 We need **accommodation** for two people. Have you got a *room / restaurant* at the hotel?

5 Let's **set out** now. We don't want to be *bored / late*.

**3 Complete the sentences with the phrases below.**

Build a campfire | Put up a tent | Pack your bag | Find a campsite

1 ..... . Don't forget to include warm clothes.

2 ..... . It can rain at night.

3 ..... . You'll need it to stay warm at night and to cook food.

4 ..... . A dry, flat location is the best place.

## GRAMMAR

**4 Complete the sentences with the verbs below. Use the correct form of the Past Perfect Simple.**

start | finish | not forget | plan | not arrive

- 1 By 8.00 pm, we still ..... at our hotel.
- 2 Luckily, John ..... the hike before the storm began.
- 3 They decided to go back because it ..... to rain.
- 4 Before I went on the hike, I ..... my route.
- 5 Beth was happy when she looked in her bag. She ..... to pack anything.

**5 Complete the questions with the verbs in brackets. Use the correct form of the Past Perfect Simple. Then match the questions to the answers below.**

**A**

- 1 What ..... Molly ..... (do) before she went backpacking?
- 2 ..... Oliver ..... (arrive) at the airport by 8.00 pm?
- 3 What ..... James and Emily ..... (build) by the time it was dark?
- 4 ..... Simon ..... (spend) a night camping before?
- 5 What ..... Vicky ..... (remember) to pack in her bag?

**B**

- ..... a A warm sweater.
- ..... b A campfire.
- ..... c No, it was his first time.
- ..... d Yes, he was on time.
- ..... e Booked all the flights.

**6 Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the correct form of the Past Perfect Simple.**

Spanish explorer Hernán Cortés <sup>1</sup> ..... always ..... (dream) of travelling. He <sup>2</sup> ..... (read) about the adventures of Christopher Columbus, but he <sup>3</sup> ..... (not see) the world yet. Then, in 1519, Cortés travelled to Mexico. While he was there, he tasted a drink made of chocolate. The ancient Aztec and Mayan people <sup>4</sup> ..... (create) the special chocolate drink from cocoa beans. It was very popular in Central America, but Cortés <sup>5</sup> ..... (not taste) it before. Christopher Columbus <sup>6</sup> ..... already ..... (discover) chocolate during his travels. He <sup>7</sup> ..... (return) to Europe with cocoa beans before Cortés' discovery, but he <sup>8</sup> ..... (not take) the necessary equipment. As a result, no one knew what to do with the beans. By 1528, Cortés <sup>9</sup> ..... (arrive) in Spain with bags of cocoa beans and the equipment to make the drink. People then added sugar to make the drink sweet. By 1650, the amazing chocolate drink <sup>10</sup> ..... (reach) France, Germany and England. Everyone was in love with chocolate!

## VOCABULARY

**1 Match A to B to make sentences. Then choose the correct answer.**

- | A  | B  |
|--|--|
| 1 A <b>goalkeeper</b> / <b>lifeguard</b> tries           | ..... <b>a</b> into the basket.              |
| 2 A football <b>pitch</b> / <b>net</b> has got           | ..... <b>b</b> to catch the ball.            |
| 3 Footballers try to <b>defeat</b> / <b>score</b>        | ..... <b>c</b> one long net on it.           |
| 4 A <b>referee</b> / <b>champion</b> makes               | ..... <b>d</b> goals for their team.         |
| 5 A tennis <b>bat</b> / <b>court</b> has got             | ..... <b>e</b> two goals on it.              |
| 6 In basketball, you <b>beat</b> / <b>shoot</b> the ball | ..... <b>f</b> the players follow the rules. |

**2 Complete the sentences with the words below.**

position | record | defeated | beat | bat | finished first

- 1 Dennis Kimetto of Kenya set a new ..... when he ran the 2014 Berlin Marathon.
- 2 In the 2014 World Cup final, Argentina was ..... by Germany.
- 3 American swimmer Michael Phelps ..... five times in the 2016 Rio Olympics.
- 4 Footballer Lionel Messi plays the ..... of forward.
- 5 Roger Federer ..... Marin Cilic in the 2017 Wimbledon tennis finals.
- 6 Cricket player Kieron Pollard threw his ..... at another player in a game in 2014.

**3 Complete the rules with the words below.**

lifeguard | work out | goggles | champion | swimming pool | swimming cap

Swimming is a great way to <sup>1</sup> ..... and keep fit, or even to become a <sup>2</sup> ..... and win medals. Please read the club rules before using the <sup>3</sup> .....

- People with long hair must wear a <sup>4</sup> ..... in the water.
- Please listen to the <sup>5</sup> ..... at all times.
- We recommend wearing <sup>6</sup> ..... to protect your eyes.

## GRAMMAR

**4** Choose the correct answer.

- 1 Mike **became** / **had become** a champion swimmer after he **trained** / **had trained** for five years.
- 2 How **did the runners prepare** / **had the runners prepared** before the race **began** / **had begun**?
- 3 We **lost** / **had lost** because the goalkeeper **didn't save** / **hadn't saved** any goals.
- 4 Natalie **didn't start** / **hadn't started** working out by the time we **arrived** / **had arrived**.
- 5 **Did Anna quit** / **Had Anna quit** as soon as the race **started** / **had started**?

**5** Complete the text with the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Perfect Simple or the Past Simple.

The Invictus Games is a sports event for injured soldiers. They take part in different competitions. So how <sup>1</sup> ..... the Invictus Games ..... (start)?

In 2013, Prince Harry <sup>2</sup> ..... (go) to the Warrior Games, a sports event for injured US soldiers. Before the Warrior Games, Prince Harry <sup>3</sup> ..... (not see) anything like it. By the time he <sup>4</sup> ..... (leave) the US, he <sup>5</sup> ..... (decide) to organise a similar competition – the Invictus Games – for injured soldiers from all around the world.

British soldier Captain David Wiseman <sup>6</sup> ..... (help) Prince Harry set up the Invictus Games. Wiseman was badly injured in Afghanistan in 2009. But by 2011, he <sup>7</sup> ..... (climb) Mount Manaslu, the world's 8th highest mountain. He <sup>8</sup> ..... completely ..... (not recover) from his injuries by then, but that <sup>9</sup> ..... (not stop) him from doing incredible things.

Prince Harry and David Wiseman <sup>10</sup> ..... (work) together and in September 2014, the Invictus Games <sup>11</sup> ..... (begin). By the end of the games, around 300 athletes, including David Wiseman, <sup>12</sup> ..... (compete) in the event. Today, the Invictus Games take place every year in a different country and the event continues to inspire people around the world.